TCI AND MENTAL & PERSONALITY DISORDERS

Prepared by T. Kitamura

Mental disorders (excluding substance disorders and addictive behaviours)


Bora, E., & Veznedaroglu, B. (2007). Temperament and character dimensions of the relatives of schizophrenia patients and controls:


Evans, L., Akiskal, H. S., Keck, Jr., P. E. McElroy,


Hsu, S.-C., Liu, C.-Y., & Hsiao, M.-C. (2007). A comparison of the Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire in premenstrual dysphoric disorder and major depressive disorder.


Temperament and character dimensions associat with clinical characteristics and treatment outcome in attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder boys. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 51, 286-292.


with Asperger syndrome. *Autism, 6,* 287-297.


### Personality disorders


## TCI and mental disorders

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TCI-R: Tridimensional Personality Inventory—Revised
PTSD: Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
OCD: Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder
ADHD: Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder
BPI: Brief Psychiatric Inventory
BDI: Beck Depression Inventory
CESD: Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale
PTSD: Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder
BPI: Brief Psychiatric Inventory
BDI: Beck Depression Inventory
CESD: Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale
SADS: Structured Clinical Interview for Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders, 4th Edition (DSM-IV) Axis I Disorders
SCID: Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV
SAPS, SANS: Scale for the Assessment of Positive and Negative Symptoms
PANSS: Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale
BAI: Beck Anxiety Inventory
PANSS: Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale
SAPS, SANS: Scale for the Assessment of Positive and Negative Symptoms
SADS: Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV Axis I Disorders
SCID: Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV
CESD: Center for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale
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SCID: Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV
SAPS, SANS: Scale for the Assessment of Positive and Negative Symptoms
PANSS: Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale
BAI: Beck Anxiety Inventory
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**Notes:**
- SAPS: Simplified Assessment of Psychiatric Symptoms
- SANS: Scale for the Assessment of Neuropsychiatric Symptoms
- YSQ: Youth Self-Report Questionnaire
- SCID: Structured Clinical Interview for Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders
- CBCL: Child Behavior Checklist
- MINI: Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview
- PANSS: Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale
- TCI-R: Tridimensional Personality Questionnaire-Revised
- JTCI: Japanese Translation of the Cloninger Temperament Inventory
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ABC, Antisocial Behavior Checklist; ADHD, attention deficit hyperactivity disorder; ADIS, Anxiety Disorders Interview Schedule; ARS-IV, DuPaul ADHD Rating Scale; ASDI, Asperger Syndrome Diagnostic Interview; BAI, Beck Anxiety Inventory; BDDQ, Body Dysmorphic Disorder Questionnaire; BDI, Beck Depression Inventory; CBCL, Child Behavior Check List; CES-D, Center for Epidemiologic Studies Depression Scale; CIDI, Composite International Diagnostic Interview; DICA, Diagnostic Interview for Children and Adolescents; DIGS, Diagnostic Interview of Genetic Studies; DIS-III-R, NIMH Diagnostic Interview Schedule (3rd ed.); DISC-IV, Diagnostic Interview for Children 4th version; GHQ, General Health Questionnaire; HADS, Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale; K-SADS, Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children; K-SADS-PL, Schedule for Affective Disorders and Schizophrenia for School-Age Children-Present and Lifetime Version; MINI, Mini International Neuropsychiatric Interview; OCD, obsessive-compulsive disorder; OPTCRIT, xxxxxxxxxxx, PANSS, Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale; PSE-10, Present State Examination version 10; PTSD, post-traumatic stress disorder; RDC, Research Diagnostic Criteria; RETROPROB, Retrospective Childhood Problems; RIES, Revised Impact of Event Scale; SADS, Schedule for Affective Disorder and Schizophrenia; SAPS, Scale for Assessment of Positive Symptoms; SANS, Scale for Assessment of Negative Symptoms; SASII, Suicide Attempt Self-injury Interview; SCAN, Schedule for Clinical Assessment in Neuropsychiatry; SCID: Structured Clinical Interview for DSM-IV; SDS, Self-rating Depression Scale; SIAB, Structured Inventory of Anorexic and Bulimic Syndromes: SPQ, Schizotypal Personality Questionnaire; STAXI-2, State-Trait Anger Expression Inventory 2 version; YSR, Youth Self-Report; YSQ, Young Schema Questionnaire;
## TCI and personality disorders

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| | | Schizotypal | High | High | High | High | NI | NI | NI | TPQ |
| | | Antisocial | Low | High | Low | Low | NI | NI | NI | TPQ |
| | | Borderline | High | High | --- | High | NI | NI | NI | TPQ |
| | | Histrionic | --- | High | High | High | NI | NI | NI | TPQ |
| | | Narcissistic | --- | High | High | High | NI | NI | NI | TPQ |
| | | Avoidant | High | --- | High | High | NI | NI | NI | TPQ |
| | | Dependent | High | High | High | --- | NI | NI | NI | TPQ |
| | | Obsessive | High | Low | Low | High | NI | NI | NI | TPQ |
|-----------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------------------------|---------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|            | High               | High          | High                        | ---                           | High    | ---     | ---         | ---       | ---        | ---        | ---       | ---         | ---      | ---       | ---       | ---       | ---                      | ---     | ---         | ---       | ---       | ---       |
|            | Low                | Low           | Low                         | ---                           | Low     | ---     | ---         | ---       | ---        | ---        | ---       | ---         | ---      | ---       | ---       | ---       | ---                      | ---     | ---         | ---       | ---       | ---       |
|            | Low                | Low           | Low                         | ---                           | Low     | ---     | ---         | ---       | ---        | ---        | ---       | ---         | ---      | ---       | ---       | ---       | ---                      | ---     | ---         | ---       | ---       | ---       |
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CATI, Coolidge Axis II Inventory; IPDE-ICD-10, International Personality Disorder Examination-ICD-10 module; LEAD, Longitudinal, Expert, All Data; MCMII-II, Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory-II; NI: no information; PDQ, Personality Disorder Questionnaire; PDQ-R, personality Disorder Questionnaire-Revised; SIDP-R, Structured Interview for DSM-III Personality Disorders-Revised;